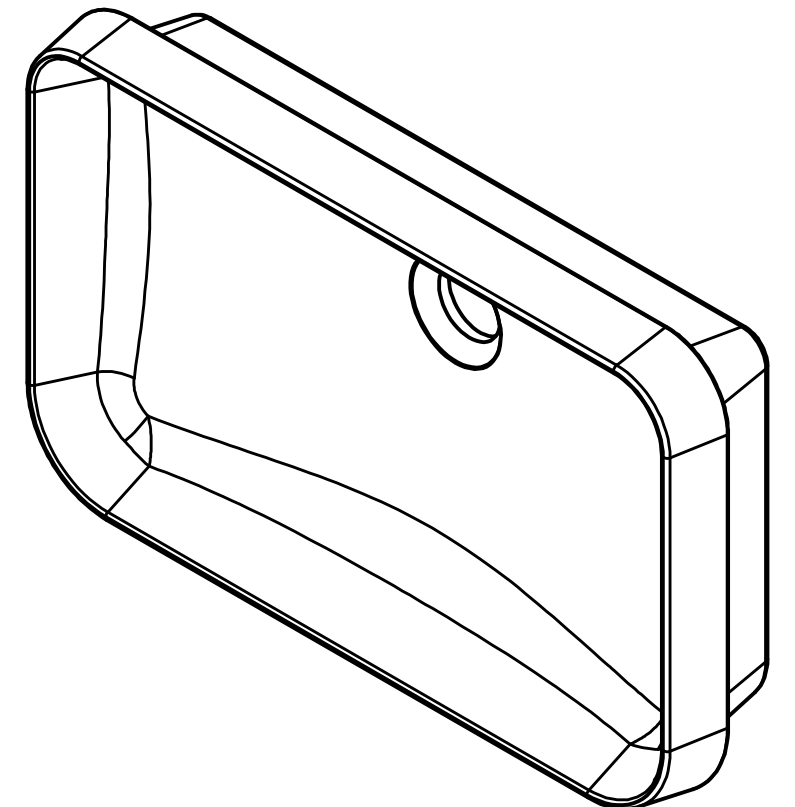
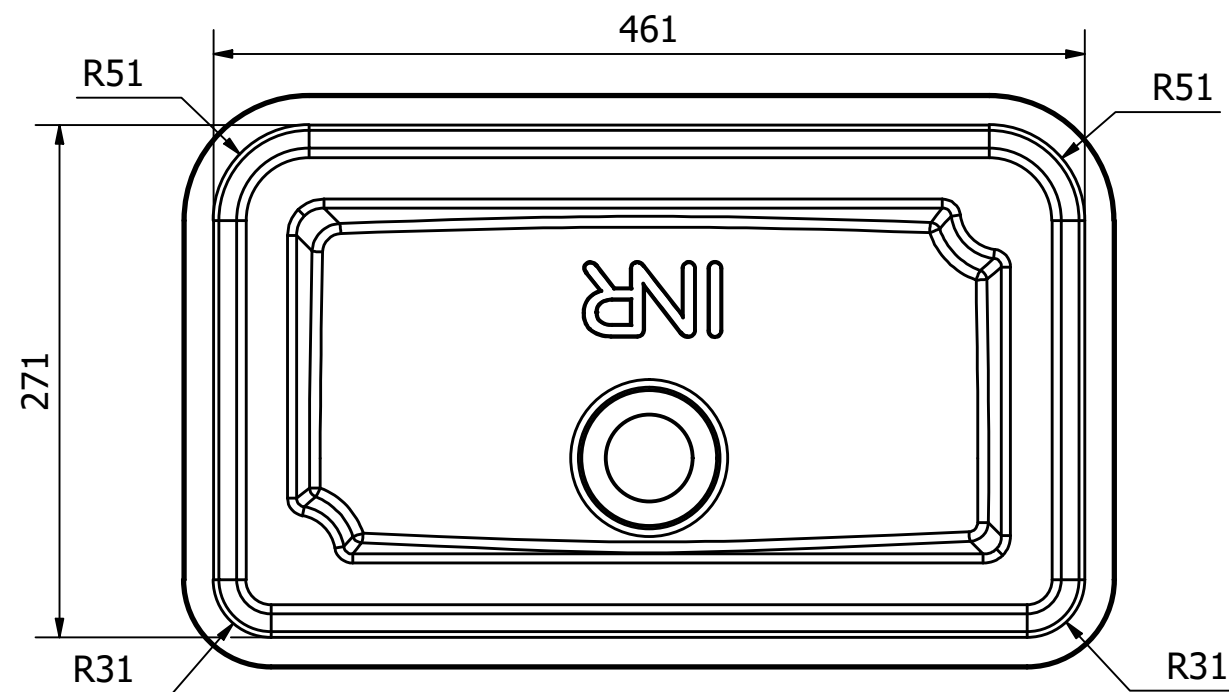
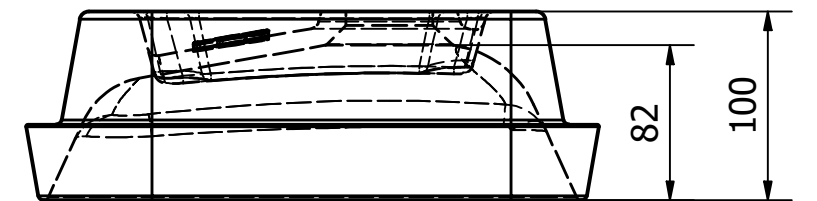
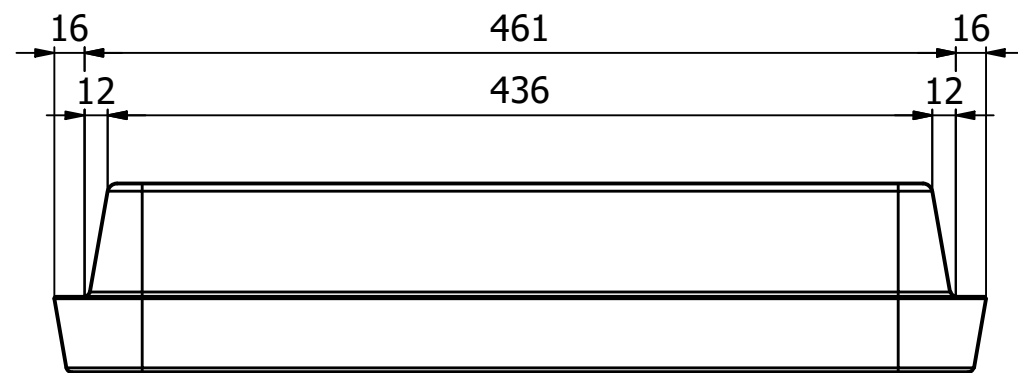
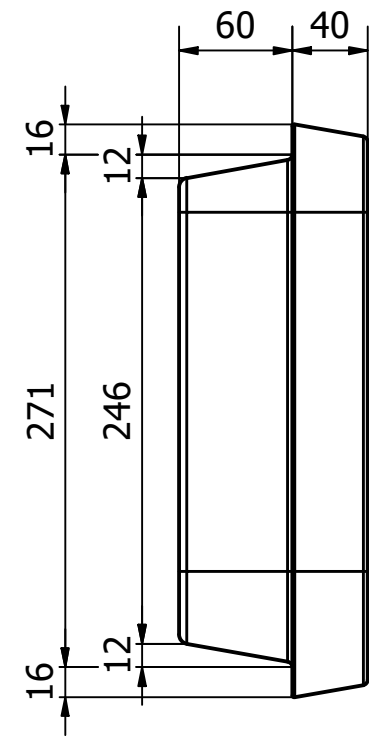
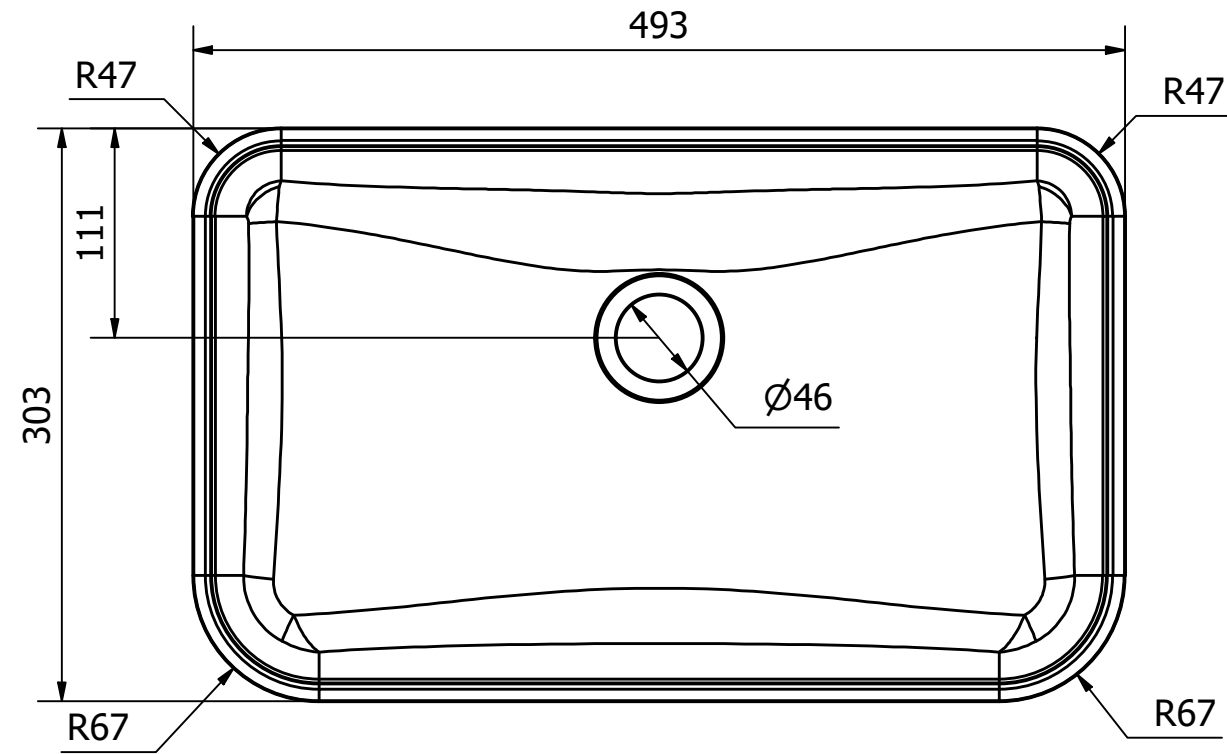


Level Tvättställ Porslin



2021-05-19